UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

IN RE PLATINUM-BEECHWOOD LITIGATION

Master Docket No. 1:18-cv-06658-JSR

MARTIN TROTT and CHRISTOPER SMITH, as Joint Official Liquidators and Foreign Representatives of PLATINUM PARTNERS VALUE ARBITRAGE FUND L.P. (in Official Liquidation) and PLATINUM PARTNERS VALUE ARBITRAGE FUND L.P. (in Official Liquidation),

Case No. 1:18-cv-10936-JSR

ANSWER

Plaintiffs,

-V-

PLATINUM MANAGEMENT (NY) LLC, et al.,

Defendants.

Defendant Huberfeld Family Foundation Inc. (the "Foundation"), by and through its undersigned attorneys, hereby answers the Second Amended Complaint ("SAC") of Plaintiffs Martin Trott and Christopher Smith, as Joint Official Liquidators and Foreign Representatives of Platinum Partners Value Arbitrage Fund L.P. (in Official Liquidation) (the "JOLs") and Platinum Partners Value Arbitrage Fund L.P.'s (in Official Liquidation) ("PPVA" and collectively, the "Plaintiffs") as follows:

DESCRIPTION OF THE CASE

1. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1, 2, 15, 16, 17, 23, 24, and 32 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

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- 2. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, set forth in paragraphs 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, and 35 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 3. With respect to paragraph 12 of the SAC, the Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 12 of the SAC, except it admits that: (i) Nordlicht was an officer and managing member of Platinum Management, had ultimate oversight of all trading, asset allocation and risk management activities of PPVA, was responsible for sourcing investment opportunities, marketing, operation and management of PPVA and Platinum Management's business; (ii) Landesman was the President and a member of Platinum Management and served as co-chief investment officer of PPVA; (iii) Huberfeld co-founded and indirectly held a minority beneficial interest in Platinum Management, and occasionally met with investors in PPVA or other Platinum Funds whom he knew socially and professionally, and attorneys for Platinum Management; (iv) Bodner co-founded and indirectly held a minority beneficial interest in Platinum Management, and occasionally met with investors in PPVA or other Platinum Funds. and attorneys for Platinum Management; (v) Fuchs at one point in time had a minority interest in Platinum Management; (vi) Levy was a portfolio manager for PPVA and at some point had the title of co-chief investment officer of PPVA; (vii) Steinberg was a co-chief risk advisor for PPVA; (viii) Small was, on information and belief, a portfolio manager of PPVA; (ix) San Filippo was the Chief Financial Officer for PPVA; (x) Ottensoser was general counsel for PPVA; (xi) Manela was the Chief Operating Officer for PPVA; (xii) Saks was a portfolio manager for PPVA; (xiii) Beren was a portfolio manager for PPVA.

- 4. The Foundation admits that Huberfeld was arrested on or about June 8, 2016 in connection with the proceeding United States v. Murray Huberfeld, Case No. 16-CR-467 (AKH), refers to the document referenced in paragraph 13 of the SAC for its terms and content, and otherwise denies the allegations directed to him in paragraph 13 of the SAC.
- 5. In response to paragraph 14 of the SAC, the Foundation denies the allegations except admits that the Federal Bureau of Investigation executed a search warrant on Platinum Management's offices.
 - 6. The Foundation admits the allegations set forth in paragraph 18 of the SAC.
- 7. In response to paragraph 34 of the SAC, the Foundation denies the allegations, refers all questions of law to the Court, and refers to the cited documents for their terms and content.
- 8. Paragraph 36 of the SAC requires no response. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the same.

PARTIES RELEVANT TO THE JOLS' CLAIMS

- 9. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, set forth in paragraphs 65, 66, 72, 73, 85, 86, 108, 125, 144, 157, 198, 208, 211, 212, 215, 219, 220, and 221 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 10. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 74, 76, 77, 78, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119,

- 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 153, 154, 155, 164, 165, 166, 167, 170, 173, 181, 183, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 213, 214, 216, 217, 218, and 222 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 11. In response to paragraph 41, the Foundation denies the allegations except admits that Huberfeld co-founded Platinum Management and certain Platinum affiliated funds.
- 12. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 49 of the SAC, except it admits that Defendant David Levy is Huberfeld's nephew.
- 13. In response to paragraph 55 of the SAC, the Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth therein, except it admits that Landesman died on September 14, 2018.
- 14. In response to paragraph 67 of the SAC, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, except it admits that Huberfeld resides in Lawrence, New York.
 - 15. The Foundation admits the allegations set forth in paragraph 68 of the SAC.
- 16. The Foundation admits that Huberfeld indirectly held a minority beneficial interest in Platinum Management, but otherwise denies the allegations directed to it in paragraph 69 of the SAC.
- 17. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 70 of the SAC, except it admits that Huberfeld was indicted in June 2016.
- 18. In response to paragraph 71 of the SAC, the Foundation denies the allegations except it admits that Huberfeld entered a guilty plea in *United States v. Murray Huberfeld*, Case

No. 16-CR-467 (AKH), and refers to Exhibit 1 and other Court records for their terms and content.

- 19. In response to paragraph 75 of the SAC, the Foundation denies the allegations except it admits that Bodner, Huberfeld, and Nordlicht co-founded Platinum.
- 20. In response to paragraph 79 of the SAC, the Foundation denies the allegations except admits that Huberfeld and Bodner pled guilty to certain misdemeanors and refers to the Court records for the precise terms and conditions of their sentence.
- 21. In response to paragraph 80 of the SAC, the Foundation denies the allegations except admits that Huberfeld and Bodner settled certain civil litigation in or about 1998 and refers to the relevant Court records for the precise nature of the allegations and resolution of the claims.
- 22. In response to paragraph 81 of the SAC, the Foundation denies the allegations except admits that articles have been written about Platinum Management and refers to the same for their precise content.
- 23. The Foundation denies the allegations in paragraph 82 of the SAC, except admits that Huberfeld and Bodner did not have any official title at Platinum Management.
- 24. The Foundation denies the allegations in paragraph 83 of the SAC, except it admits that occasionally Huberfeld suggested "investment opportunities" and Huberfeld occasionally met with investors.
- 25. In response to paragraph 84 of the SAC, the Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations directed at others, except it admits that, on occasion, Huberfeld met with attorneys and investors.

- 26. In response to paragraph 87 of the SAC, the Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, except it admits that Small was an employee of Platinum Management.
- 27. In response to paragraph 90 of the SAC, the Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, except it admits, upon information and belief, that San Filippo was the Chief Financial Officer for Platinum Management.
- 28. In response to paragraph 97 of the SAC, the Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, except it admits Ottensoer was general counsel for Platinum Management and PPVA.
- 29. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 112 of the SAC, except it admits that Defendant Ezra Beren is Huberfeld's son-in-law.
- 30. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 117 of the SAC, except it admits that Manela is a resident of Brooklyn, New York and a relative of Aaron Elbogen.
- 31. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 127 of the SAC, except it admits that Huberfeld knew Michael Katz prior to 2016.
- 32. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 145 of the SAC, except it admits that Huberfeld was President and a director of the Huberfeld Family Foundation.
- 33. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 146 of the SAC, and refers to Exhibit 103 for its content.

- 34. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 147 of the SAC, except it admits that, on occasion, mail to the Huberfeld Family Foundation was sent to the offices of Platinum Management.
- 35. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 148 of the SAC, except it admits that the Huberfeld Family Foundation at times engaged in certain loan transactions with investors in PPVA and other Platinum affiliated funds, including Aaron Elbogen, David Levy, and the Shmuel Fuchs Foundation.
- 36. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 149 of the SAC, except it admits that at times the Huberfeld Family Foundation engaged in certain loan transactions with investors in PPVA and other Platinum affiliated funds and refers to the Foundation's publicly filed tax returns for their true content.
 - 37. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 150 of the SAC.
- 38. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 151 of the SAC, except it admits that the Foundation provided certain loans sourced and managed by Hutton Ventures LLC. Hutton Ventures LLC was not involved in any student loan scam.
- 39. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 152, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, and 163 of the SAC.
- 40. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 156 of the SAC, and refers to the Huberfeld Family Foundation's publicly filed tax returns for the terms of any loan to Oratz.
- 41. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 168 of the SAC.

- 42. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 169 of the SAC, except it admits that Werdiger is a friend of Huberfeld and an investor in certain Platinum affiliated funds.
- 43. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 171 of the SAC, except it admits that Olive Tree Holdings was, at certain times, an investor in certain Platinum affiliated funds and that Avi Schron is an acquaintance of Huberfeld.
- 44. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 172 of the SAC, except it admits that Aaron and Chaya Elbogen are relatives of Manela, friends of Huberfeld, and investors in Platinum affiliated funds.
- 45. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 174 of the SAC, except it admits that the Huberfeld Family Foundation engaged in certain loan transactions with the Aaron Elbogen Irrevocable Trust and refers to the Foundation's 2014 Tax Return for its true and complete content.
- 46. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 175 of the SAC, except it admits that Platinum FI Group LLC was, at one time, an investor in Platinum affiliated funds and that Mark (Moshe) Leven is an acquaintance of Huberfeld.
- 47. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 176 of the SAC, except it admits that GRD Estates Ltd. was, at one time, an investor in Platinum affiliated funds and that Gordon Diamond is an acquaintance of Huberfeld.

- 48. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraphs 177 and 178 of the SAC, except it admits that Gordon Diamond is a friend of Huberfeld and refers to the email exchange attached as Exhibits 4 and 5 for their true and complete content.
- 49. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 179 of the SAC, except it admits that Robert Cohn was an acquaintance of Huberfeld.
- 50. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 180 of the SAC.
- 51. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 182 of the SAC, except it admits that the late Marcos Katz was a significant investor in Platinum affiliated funds and that Michael Katz was employed at Platinum Management and directly oversaw Marcos Katz's investment with PPVA.
- 52. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 184 of the SAC, except it admits that Mind Body & Soul Co. Ltd. invested in certain Platinum affiliated funds, Ezra Erani was an acquaintance of Huberfeld.
- 53. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 185 of the SAC, except it admits that Aaron Parnes was an investor in certain Platinum affiliated funds.
- 54. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 187 of the SAC, except it admits that, at one time, Twosons and its principals the Harari family, were investors in Platinum affiliated funds.

55. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 195 of the SAC.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

56. The allegations of paragraphs 223, 224, and 225 of the SAC purport to state conclusions of law to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraphs 223, 224, and 225 of the SAC.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

A. The PPVA Investment Structure

- 57. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 226 of the SAC, except it admits that PPVA was formed in 2003.
- 58. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, and 236 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

B. Platinum Management As General Partner

- 59. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 237 of the SAC, except it admits that Platinum Management is a Delaware limited liability company organized on or about August 22, 2001 and refers to Exhibit 7 for its true and complete terms and content.
- 60. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 238 of the SAC, except it admits that Platinum Management managed several funds including PPVA, PPCO and PPLO.

- 61. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 239 of the SAC, except it admits that Huberfeld, Nordlicht, and Bodner co-founded Platinum Management, and that Huberfeld indirectly held a minority beneficial interest in Platinum Management.
- 62. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 240 of the SAC, except it admits, on information and belief, that Landesman and Fuchs were at certain times managers and owned a minority interest in Platinum Management.
- 63. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 241 of the SAC.
- 64. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 242 of the SAC, except it admits that Platinum Management had an office located at 250 West 55th Street, 14th Floor, New York, NY 10019.
- 65. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraphs 243, 244, 245, 246, 247 and 248 of the SAC, and refers to the PPVA Partnership Agreement for its complete and accurate terms and conditions, and refers all questions of law to the Court.
- 66. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 249 and 250 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

C. Platinum Defendants' Valuation And Risk Assessment Process And Representations Concerning Investments And NAV

67. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 265, 266, 268, 269, 270, and 271 of the SAC, and refers to each

document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content, and refers questions of law to the Court.

- 68. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 264 of the SAC, and refers to Exhibit 10 for its true and complete content.
- 69. The Foundation denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 267 of the SAC, and refers to the September 2015 DDQ for its true and complete content.

D. The Collapse And Liquidation Of PPVA

- 70. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, set forth in paragraph 272 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 71. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, and 305 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 72. The Foundation denies the allegations of paragraph 280 of the SAC, except it admits that on June 8, 2016, the United States District Attorney's Office for the Southern District of New York filed criminal charges against Huberfeld, and it refers to the referenced "criminal charges" for its terms and content.

E. <u>Concentration In Illiquid Investments</u>

73. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, and 312 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

F. Misrepresentation Of PPVA's NAV In The Wake Of The Black Elk Explosion

- 74. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, set forth in paragraphs 318 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 75. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 319, 320, 321, and 322 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

G. Misrepresentation Of Value For Golden Gate Oil

76. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, and 343 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

H. Creation Of Beechwood

77. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, and 372 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

I. Structure And Ownership Of Beechwood

- 78. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, and 398 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 79. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 399 of the SAC, except it admits that for a certain period of time, Huberfeld maintained an office in the same premises as Beechwood.

J. Beechwood And The First Scheme

80. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, and 412 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

1. Golden Gate Oil

81. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, and 423 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

2. PEDEVO

82. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, and 435 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

3. Implant Sciences

83. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 436, 437, 438, and 439 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

K. Black Elk Scheme

- 84. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, set forth in paragraphs 440, 454, 482, 483, and 515 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 85. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, and 514 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.
- 86. The Foundation admits that it maintained a \$1 million investment in Platinum Partners Black Elk Opportunities Fund International LLC as of December 31, 2013 and August 1, 2014, and that it received a distribution of approximately \$1,026,677 on or about August 21, 2014, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 506.

L. Creation Of Montsant And Repurchase Of Black Elk Bonds

87. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, and 528 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

M. Northstar

88. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, and 550 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

N. The Second Scheme

89. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraph 551, 552, 553, 554, and 555 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

1. Use Of Montsant To Hide Beechwood Encumbrance Of PPVA Assets

90. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, and 567 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

2. Nordlicht Side Letter

91. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, and 583 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

3. March 2016 "Restructuring" Of PPVA/PPCO/Beechwood Transactions

92. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, and 606 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

O. The Agera Transactions

93. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 607, 608, 609, and 610 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

1. Agera Energy

94. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, and 626 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

2. The Agera Energy Valuation

95. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 627, 628, and 629 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

3. The Agera Sale Process

96. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, and 642 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

4. The Agera Sale

97. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, and 659 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

5. The Redemption Of The Class C Portion Of The Note Purchase Price

98. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, and 672 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

P. The Security Lockup

99. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations, set forth in paragraphs 673, 674, 675, and 676 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

1. PPNE Notes

100. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, and 687 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

2. Kismetia

101. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694,

and 695 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and

content.

3. **Twosons**

102. The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to

the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702,

703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721,

722, 723, 724, and 725 of the SAC, and refers to each document referenced therein (if any) for

its terms and content.

4. Seth Gerzberg And West Loop/Epocs

The Foundation denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to 103.

the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732,

733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751,

752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, and 762 of the SAC, and refers to each

document referenced therein (if any) for its terms and content.

CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

First Count: Breach of Fiduciary Duty (Duty of Care and Good Faith) Against the Platinum Defendants

In response to paragraph 763 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the

104.

responses to paragraphs 1-762 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.

Paragraphs 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, and 773 of the SAC 105.

purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to

which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the

allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Second Count: Breach of Fiduciary Duty

19

(Duty of Loyalty/Self-Dealing) Against the Platinum Defendants

- 106. In response to paragraph 774 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraph 1-773 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 107. Paragraphs 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, and 781 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Third Count: Aiding And Abetting Breach of <u>Fiduciary Duties Against The Individual Platinum Defendants</u>

- 108. In response to paragraph 782 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-781 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 109. Paragraphs 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, and 791 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Fourth Count: Fraud Against The Platinum Defendants

- 110. In response to paragraph 792 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-791 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 111. Paragraphs 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, and 813 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Fifth Count: Constructive Fraud Against The Platinum Defendants

112. In response to paragraph 814 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the

responses to paragraphs 1-813 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.

Paragraphs 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 113.

829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, and 837 of the SAC purport to state allegations in

support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To

the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in

those paragraphs.

Sixth Count: Aiding And Abetting Fraud Against The Individual Platinum Defendants

114. In response to paragraph 838 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the

responses to paragraphs 1-837 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.

Paragraphs 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, and 845 of the SAC purport to state 115.

allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response

is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed

to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Seventh Count: Aiding And Abetting Breach Of Fiduciary Duties Against The Beechwood Defendants

116. In response to paragraph 846 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the

responses to paragraphs 1-845 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.

Paragraphs 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, and 857 of the SAC 117.

purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to

which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the

allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Eighth Count: Aiding And Abetting Fraud Against The Beechwood Defendants

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- 118. In response to paragraph 858 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-857 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 119. Paragraphs 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, and 868 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Ninth Count: Aiding And Abetting Breach Of Fiduciary Duties <u>Against The BEOF Funds And The Preferred Investors Of The BEOF Funds</u>

- 120. In response to paragraph 869 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-868 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 121. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, and 885 of the SAC.

Tenth Count: Aiding And Abetting Fraud Against The BEOF Funds And The Preferred Investors Of The BEOF Funds

- 122. In response to paragraph 886 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-885 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 123. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, and 899 of the SAC.

Eleventh Count: Aiding And Abetting Breach of <u>Fiduciary Duties Against Michael Katz</u>

- 124. In response to paragraph 900 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-899 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 125. Paragraphs 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, and 910 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Twelfth Count: Aiding And Abetting Breach of Fiduciary Duties Against Kevin Cassidy And Michael Nordlicht

- 126. In response to paragraph 911 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-910 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 127. Paragraphs 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, and 925 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Thirteenth Count: Aiding And Abetting Breach of <u>Fiduciary Duties Against Seth Gerzberg</u>

- 128. In response to paragraph 926 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-925 as if fully set forth herein.
- 129. Paragraphs 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, and 937 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Fourteenth Count: In The Alternative, Unjust Enrichment Against The Beechwood Defendants, Kevin Cassidy and Seth Gerzberg

- 130. In response to paragraph 938 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-937 as if fully set forth herein.
- 131. Paragraphs 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, and 947 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Fifteenth Count: In The Alternative, Unjust Enrichment Against The BEOF Funds And The Preferred Investors Of The BEOF Funds

- 132. In response to paragraph 948 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-947 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 133. The Foundation denies the allegations directed to it, and otherwise denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth or falsity of the allegations set forth in paragraphs 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, and 959 of the SAC.

Sixteenth Count: Civil Conspiracy Against The Platinum Defendants And The Beechwood Defendants

- 134. In response to paragraph 960 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-959 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 135. Paragraphs 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, and 967 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Seventeenth Count: Violation Of Civil RICO Against The Platinum Defendants And The Beechwood Defendants

- 136. In response to paragraph 968 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-967 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 137. Paragraphs 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, and 985 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Eighteenth Count: (For Relief Only) Alter Ego Against The Beechwood Entities In Respect Of Counts One, Two, Four And Five

- 138. In response to paragraph 986 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-985 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein..
- 139. Paragraphs 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, and 1000 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Nineteenth Count: (For Relief Only) Alter Ego Against The BEOF Funds In Respect Of Counts One, Two, Four And Five

- 140. In response to paragraph 1001 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-1000 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 141. Paragraphs 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1011, and 1012 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Twentieth Count: Declaratory Judgment The Nordlicht Side Letter Is Void And Unenforceable As Contrary To Public Policy

- 142. In response to paragraph 1013 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-1012 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 143. Paragraphs 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, and 1020 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Twenty-First Count: Declaratory Judgment That The Master Guaranty Is Void And Unenforceable As Against Public Policy

- 144. In response to paragraph 1021 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-1020 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 145. Paragraphs 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, and 1028 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that is not directed to the Foundation and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

Twenty-Second Count: (For Relief Only) Alter Ego against the Huberfeld Family Foundation in respect of Counts One, Two, Three, Four Five and Six

- 146. In response to paragraph 1029 of the SAC, the Foundation repeats and realleges the responses to paragraphs 1-1028 of the SAC as if fully set forth herein.
- 147. Paragraphs 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, and 1041 of the SAC purport to state allegations in support of a claim that was dismissed by the Court in its June 21, 2019 Order and to which no response is required. To the extent a response is required, the Foundation denies the allegations directed to it set forth in those paragraphs.

WHEREFORE, the Foundation denies that Plaintiffs are entitled to the relief set forth in the *ad damnum* clause, or to any relief at all.

GENERAL DENIAL

Except as otherwise expressly admitted above, the Foundation denies each and every allegation of the SAC, and specifically denies any wrongdoing or liability to Plaintiffs.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Without in any way admitting any of the allegations in the SAC, and without admitting or suggesting that the Foundation bears the burden of proof on any of the following issues, the Foundation alleges the following separate and independent affirmative defenses:

First Affirmative Defenses

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part for lack of standing.

Second Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part for failure to state a claim.

Third Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part for failure to allege their claims sounding in fraud, misrepresentation, and/or breach of trust with requisite particularity.

Fourth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part by applicable statutes of limitation.

Fifth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of in part delicto.

Sixth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part by Plaintiffs', or Plaintiffs' agents', representatives', or consultants', inequitable conduct.

Seventh Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part by the equitable doctrines of bad faith and unclean hands.

Eighth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred, based on Plaintiffs' conduct, in whole or in part by equitable doctrines, including acquiescence, waiver, estoppel, and laches.

Ninth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part, and/or Plaintiffs' damages must be reduced, because Plaintiffs failed to mitigate damages.

Tenth Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims against the Foundation are barred in whole or in part by the doctrine of intervening or superseding causation.

Eleventh Affirmative Defense

Plaintiffs' claims for punitive damages against the Foundation are barred because an award of punitive damages is not permissible.

Reservation And Non-Waiver Of Additional Affirmative Defenses

The Foundation reserves the right to assert and rely on, and does not waive, any additional defenses that become available or apparent during the course of this action.

WHEREFORE, the Foundation respectfully requests judgment dismissing Plaintiffs' claims as against the Foundation in their entirety with prejudice, awarding the Foundation costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees, and such further and additional relief as the court deems just and proper.

Date: July 12, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

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